CÔNG TY CỔ PHẦN FPT FPT CORPORATION

CỘNG HOÀ XÃ HỘI CHỦ NGHĨA VIỆT NAM Độc lập - Tự do - Hạnh phúc THE SOCIALIST REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM Independence - Freedom - Happiness

Số: 3.7./FPT-FMC

Hà Nội, ngày 12 tháng 03 năm 2024 Hanoi, March 12th 2024

CÔNG BÓ THÔNG TIN ĐỊNH KỲ PERIODIC INFORMATION DISCLOSURE

Kính gửi: Ủy ban Chứng khoán Nhà nước Sở Giao dịch Chứng khoán thành phố Hồ Chí Minh To: The State Securities Commission Hochiminh Stock Exchange

- 1. Tên tổ chức/Name of organization: Công ty Cổ phần FPT/FPT Corporation
 - Mã chứng khoán/Mã thành viên/ Stock code/ Broker code: FPT/ FPT
 - -Địa chỉ/Address: Số 10, phố Phạm Văn Bạch, Phường Dịch Vọng, Quận Cầu Giấy, Thành phố Hà Nội, Việt Nam/ 10 Pham Van Bach Street, Dich Vong Ward, Cau Giay District, Hanoi, Vietnam
 - Điện thoại liên hệ/Tel.: 024. 7300 7300

Fax: 024. 3768 7410

- E-mail: ir@fpt.com

website: https://fpt.com

2. Nội dung thông tin công bố / Contents of disclosure:

Báo cáo tài chính riêng năm 2023 đã kiểm toán và Báo cáo tài chính hợp nhất năm 2023 đã kiểm toán / Audited Separate Financial Statements of 2023 and Audited Consolidated Financial Statements of 2023.

3. Thông tin này đã được công bố trên trang thông tin điện tử của công ty vào ngày 12/03/2024 tại đường dẫn https://fpt.com/vi/nha-dau-tu/thong-tin-cong-bo/ This information was published on the company's website on 12/03/2024, as in the link https://fpt.com/en/ir/information-disclosures



Chúng tôi xin cam kết các thông tin công bố trên đây là đúng sự thật và hoàn toàn chịu trách nhiệm trước pháp luật về nội dung các thông tin đã công bố/ We hereby certify that the information provided is true and correct and we bear the full responsibility to the law.

Tài liệu đính kèm/Attached documents: Báo cáo tài chính riêng năm 2023 đã kiểm toán và Báo cáo tài chính hợp nhất năm 2023 đã kiểm toán / Audited Separate Financial Statements of 2023 and Audited Consolidated Financial Statements of 2023

Đại diện tổ chức Organization representative

Ngượi được UQ CBTT Person authorized to disclose information

Mai Thị Lan Anh



SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

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CORPORATE INFORMATION

Enterprise Registration Certificate

No. 0103001041 dated 13 May 2002

The Enterprise Registration Certificate was initially issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Hanoi City on 13 May 2002. The latest amendment (56th) to the Enterprise Registration Certificate was issued on 7 August 2023.

Boa	rd	OF	n	PQ.	cto	PC
DUM						

Mr. Truong Gia Binh
Mr. Bui Quang Ngoc
Mr. Do Cao Bao
Member
Mr. Jean Charles Belliol
Mr. Hiroshi Yokotsaka
Mr. Hampapur Rangadore Binod
Ms. Tran Thi Hong Linh
Chairman
Member
Member
Member
Member
Member

Board of Management

Mr. Nguyen Van Khoa General Director
Mr. Nguyen The Phuong Deputy General Director
Mr. Hoang Viet Anh Deputy General Director

Board of Supervision

Mr. Nguyen Viet Thang Chief Supervisor Mr. Nguyen Khai Hoan Member Ms. Duong Thuy Duong Member

Legal Representatives

Mr. Truong Gia Binh Chairman
Mr. Nguyen Van Khoa General Director

Registered Office

No. 10 Pham Van Bach Street, Dich Vong Hau Ward, Cau Giay

District, Hanoi, Vietnam

Auditor

PwC (Vietnam) Limited

STATEMENT OF THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT

RESPONSIBILITY OF THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT OF THE COMPANY IN RESPECT OF THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Board of Management of FPT. Corporation ("the Company") is responsible for preparing the separate financial statements which give a true and fair view of the separate financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2023, and the separate results of its operations and its separate cash flows for the year then ended. In preparing these separate financial statements, the Board of Management is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and
- prepare the separate financial statements on a going-concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business.

The Board of Management is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are kept which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the financial position of the Company and enable the separate financial statements to be prepared which comply with the basis of accounting set out in Note 2 to the separate financial statements. The Board of Management is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud or error.

The Legal Representatives authorised the Deputy General Director of the Company to approve and sign the separate financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023 pursuant to the Authorisation Letter No. 77/2023/QD-FPT-TGD dated 29 March 2023.

APPROVAL OF THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

I hereby, approve the accompanying separate financial statements as set out on pages 5 to 43 which give a true and fair view of the separate financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2023, and of the separate results of its operations and its separate cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of separate financial statements.

Users of these separate financial statements of the Company should read them together with the consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries ("the Group") for the year ended 31 December 2023 in order to obtain full information of the consolidated financial position and consolidated results of its operations and its consolidated cash flows.

Nguyen The Phuong Deputy General Director Authorised Signatory

Ha Noi, S.R. Vietnam 7 March 2024



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF FPT CORPORATION

We have audited the accompanying separate financial statements of FPT Corporation ("the Company") which were prepared on 31 December 2023 and approved by the Deputy General Director of the Company (as authorised by the Legal Representatives of the Company) on 7 March 2024. The separate financial statements comprise the separate balance sheet as at 31 December 2023, the separate income statement and the separate cash flow statement for the year then ended, and explanatory notes to the separate financial statements including significant accounting policies, as set out on pages 5 to 43.

The Board of Management's Responsibility

The Board of Management of the Company is responsible for the preparation and the true and fair presentation of these separate financial statements of the Company in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on the preparation and presentation of separate financial statements, and for such internal control which the Board of Management determines is necessary to enable the preparation and presentation of separate financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the separate financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Vietnamese Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that we comply with ethical standards and requirements and plan and perform the audit in order to obtain reasonable assurance as to whether the separate financial statements of the Company are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the separate financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgement, including an assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the separate financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the Company's preparation and true and fair presentation of the separate financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by the Board of Management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the separate financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.



Auditor's Opinion

In our opinion, the separate financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the separate financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2023, its separate financial performance and its separate cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on the preparation and presentation of separate financial statements.

Other Matter

The independent auditor's report is prepared in Vietnamese and English. Should there be any conflict between the Vietnamese and English versions, the Vietnamese version shall take precedence.

For and on behalf of PwC (Vietnam) Limited

CÔNG TY TNHH PWC (VIỆT NAM)

Mai Viet Hung Tran Audit Practising Licence: No. 0048-2023-006-1

Report reference number: HAN 3564

Hanoi, 7 March 2024

Tran Khac The Audit Practising Licence:

No. 2043-2023-006-1

SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET

			As at 31 December			
Code	ASSETS	Note	2023 VND	2022 VND		
oout	AGGETG		200 100 -00 -00			
100	CURRENT ASSETS		13,170,579,796,551	8,877,822,091,860		
110	Cash and cash equivalents	3	2,537,167,414,202	1,602,587,113,047		
111	Cash		633,867,414,202	374,987,113,047		
112	Cash equivalents		1,903,300,000,000	1,227,600,000,000		
120	Short-term investments		6,325,200,000,000	5,313,061,859,331		
123	Investments held to maturity	4(a)	6,325,200,000,000	5,313,061,859,331		
130	Short-term receivables		4,230,589,445,101	1,879,162,382,953		
131	Short-term trade accounts receivable	5	139,037,509,039	123,029,215,178		
132	Short-term prepayments to suppliers		8,649,092,862	1,954,028,351		
135	Short-term lendings	6	250,900,000,000	422,900,000,000		
136	Other short-term receivables	7	3,839,089,110,309	1,339,448,688,379		
137	Provision for doubtful debts – short-term	,	(7,086,267,109)	(8,169,548,955)		
140	Inventories		571,307,344	355,438,253		
141	Inventories		571,307,344	355,438,253		
150	Other current assets		77,051,629,904	82,655,298,276		
151	Short-term prepaid expenses		5,238,022,378	2,355,887,790		
152	Value added tax ("VAT") to be reclaimed		67,791,546,845	76,242,547,177		
153	Tax and other receivables from the State	11(a)	4,022,060,681	4,056,863,309		
200	LONG-TERM ASSETS		13,723,873,506,658	11,586,716,188,494		
210	Long-term receivables		1,579,629,480			
215	Other long-term receivables		1,579,629,480	-		
220	Fixed assets		2,118,818,051,344	1,980,893,006,685		
221	Tangible fixed assets	8(a)	2,090,847,214,494	1,948,087,485,760		
222	Historical cost	` '	2,508,842,600,569	2,253,214,928,543		
223	Accumulated depreciation		(417,995,386,075)	(305, 127, 442, 783)		
227	Intangible fixed assets	8(b)	27,970,836,850	32,805,520,925		
228	Historical cost		147,664,201,478	132,216,392,831		
229	Accumulated amortisation		(119,693,364,628)	(99,410,871,906)		
240	Long-term asset in progress		73,481,448	116,690,829,404		
242	Construction in progress	9	73,481,448	116,690,829,404		
250	Long-term investments		11,532,613,409,012	9,432,613,409,012		
251	Investments in subsidiaries	4(b)	11,039,613,409,012	8,939,613,409,012		
252	Investments in associates	4(b)	492,500,000,000	492,500,000,000		
253	Investments in other entities	4(b)	500,000,000	500,000,000		
260	Other long-term assets		70,788,935,374	56,518,943,393		
261	Long-term prepaid expenses		23,113,719,520	24,007,939,167		
262	Deferred income tax assets		47,675,215,854	32,511,004,226		
270	TOTAL ASSETS		26,894,453,303,209	20,464,538,280,354		

The notes on pages 10 to 43 are an integral part of these separate financial statements.

SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET (continued)

			As at 31 December		
			2023	2022	
Code	RESOURCES	Note	VND	VND	
300	LIABILITIES		8,857,603,546,490	6,870,450,939,076	
310	Short-term liabilities		8,631,090,342,873	5,538,104,171,392	
311	Short-term trade accounts payable	10	767,453,716,862	626,248,311,920	
312	Short-term advances from customers		8,699,854,627	7,476,087,961	
313	Tax and other payables to the State	11(b)	2,490,753,107	2,697,077,712	
314	Payables to employees		95,702,348,976	26,896,324,811	
315	Short-term accrued expenses	12	85,012,644,864	122,535,571,903	
318	Short-term unearned revenue	15(a)	6,629,469,139	6,629,469,139	
319	Other short-term payables	13	687,887,603,497	542,628,306,034	
320	Short-term borrowings	14(a)	6,824,205,700,000	4,025,000,000,000	
321	Provision for short-term liabilities	, ,	-	19,400,000,000	
322	Bonus and welfare fund		153,008,251,801	158,593,021,912	
330	Long-term liabilities		226,513,203,617	1,332,346,767,684	
336	Long-term unearned revenue	15(b)	226,476,108,000	233,105,577,144	
338	Long-term borrowings	14(b)	-	1,099,205,700,000	
341	Deferred income tax liabilities	(,	37,095,617	35,490,540	
400	OWNERS' EQUITY		18,036,849,756,719	13,594,087,341,278	
410	Capital and reserves		18,036,849,756,719	13,594,087,341,278	
411	Owners' capital	16, 17	12,699,688,750,000	10,970,265,720,000	
411a	- Ordinary shares with voting rights	•	12,699,688,750,000	10,970,265,720,000	
412	Share premium	17	49,941,441,360	49,941,441,360	
418	Investment and development fund	17	103,009,261	103,009,261	
420	Other reserves	17	87,203,093,024	87,203,093,024	
421	Undistributed earnings	17	5,199,913,463,074	2,486,574,077,633	
421a	- Undistributed post-tax profits of previou	s vears	-	447,315,612,816	
421b	- Undistributed post-tax profit of current y	ear .	5, 199, 913, 463, 074	2,039,258,464,817	
440	TOTAL RESOURCES		26,894,453,303,209	20,464,538,280,354	

Le Van Trung Preparer Hoang Huu Chien Chief Accountant

Nguyen The Phuong Deputy General Director Authorised Signatory 7 March 2024

The notes on pages 10 to 43 are an integral part of these separate financial statements.

SEPARATE INCOME STATEMENT

			Year ended 31 December		
Cod	е	Note	2023 VND	2022 VND	
01	Revenue from rendering of services		578,316,408,243	478,223,867,884	
02	Less deductions			<u> </u>	
10	Net revenue from rendering of services (10 = 01 - 02)	18	578,316,408,243	478,223,867,884	
11	Cost of services rendered	19	59,932,837,675	51,980,583,397	
20	Gross profit from rendering of services (20 = 10 - 11)		518,383,570,568	426,243,284,487	
21 22 23 25 26	Financial income Financial expenses - Including: Interest expense Selling expenses General and administration expenses	20 21 22	7,416,349,048,349 338,549,875,820 338,376,949,533 1,897,497,610 865,479,467,395	3,640,049,597,778 241,935,764,238 241,666,859,099 1,818,937,389 708,068,328,199	
30	Net operating profit (30 = 20 + 21 - 22 - 25 - 26)		6,728,805,778,092	3,114,469,852,439	
31 32 40	Other income Other expenses Net other income (40 = 31 - 32)		384,776,558 340,748,760 44,027,798	777,866,632 95,105,538 682,761,094	
50	Accounting profit before tax (50 = 30 + 40)		6,728,849,805,890	3,115,152,613,533	
51 52	Corporate income tax ("CIT") - current CIT - deferred	23 23	(15,162,606,551)	(21,132,423,284)	
60	Profit after tax (60 = 50 - 51 - 52)		6,744,012,412,441	3,136,285,036,817	

Le Van Trung Preparer Hoang Huu Chien Chief Accountant Nguyen The Phuong Deputy General Director Authorised Signatory 7 March 2024

The notes on pages 10 to 43 are an integral part of these separate financial statements.

SEPARATE CASH FLOW STATEMENT (Indirect method)

		Year ended 31 December			
			2023	2022	
Co	de	Note	VND	VND	
	OA OU EL OMO EBORS OPEDATINO ACTIVITICO				
	CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	c 74	000 300 000 000	3,115,152,613,533	
01	Accounting profit before tax	0,12	28,849,805,890	3,119,192,013,033	
00	Adjustments for:	13	39,414,405,729	131,420,857,352	
02 03	Depreciation and amortisation		0,483,281,846)	8,199,701,122	
03	(Reversal of provisions)/provisions Unrealised foreign exchange losses	(2	116,275,752	90,952,813	
05	Profits from investing activities	(7.41)	6,350,033,579)	(3,639,587,620,851)	
06	Interest expense		38,376,949,533	241,666,859,099	
08	Operating loss before changes in working capital		0,075,878,521)	(143,056,636,932)	
09	(Increase)/decrease in receivables		5,891,547,507)	29,331,784,119	
10	(Increase)/decrease in inventories		(215,869,091)	592,398,000	
11	Increase in payables	30	2,409,001,610	264,518,358,132	
12	Increase in prepaid expenses		1,987,914,941)	(2,365,372,260)	
14	Interest paid		0,620,219,083)	(234,034,366,684)	
17	Other payments on operating activities		5,584,770,111)	(31,387,795,758)	
20	Net cash outflows from operating activities	(28 ²	1,967,197,644)	(116,401,631,383)	
	CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
21	Purchases of fixed assets and other long-term asset	s (160	0,847,466,994)	(200, 256, 348, 899)	
22	Proceeds from disposal of fixed assets and long-	`	, , , , ,	•	
	term assets		134,375,189	125,391,320	
23	Loans granted, purchases of debt instruments of				
	other entities	(11,056	5,500,000,000)	(12,363,160,859,331)	
24	Collection of loans, proceeds from sales of debt				
	instruments of other entities		6,361,859,331	12,811,824,000,000	
25	Investments in other entities		0,000,000,000)	(1,550,000,000,000)	
27	Dividends and interest received	,	6,794,963,637	3,489,456,939,281	
30	Net cash inflows from investing activities	1,81	5,943,731,163	2,187,989,122,371	

SEPARATE CASH FLOW STATEMENT (CONTINUED) (Indirect method)

			Year ended 31 December		
Code		Note	2023 VND	2022 VND	
	CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
31	Proceeds from issuance of shares		73,050,500,000	67,266,410,000	
33	Proceeds from borrowings		12,369,850,000,000	16,207,740,000,000	
34	Repayments of borrowings		(10,669,850,000,000)	(16,830,740,000,000)	
36	Dividends paid, profits distributed to owners		(2,372,454,757,750)	(2,009,634,175,025)	
40	Net cash outflows from financing activities		(599,404,257,750)	(2,565,367,765,025)	
50	Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents of year		934,572,275,769	(493,780,274,037)	
60	Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	3	1,602,587,113,047	2,096,322,957,509	
61	Effect of foreign exchange differences		8,025,386	44,429,575	
70	Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	3	2,537,167,414,202	1,602,587,113,047	

Le Van Trung Preparer Hoang Huu Chien Chief Accountant Nguyen The Phuong Deputy General Director Authorised Signatory 7 March 2024

1 GENERAL INFORMATION

FPT Corporation (the "Company") was initially incorporated as a State-owned company in Vietnam and subsequently equitized to become a joint stock company in accordance with the Decision No. 178/QD-TTg issued by the Prime Minister on 28 February 2002. The Company operates under the Enterprise Registration Certificate No. 0103001041 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Hanoi City on 13 May 2002. The latest amendment (56th) to the Enterprise Registration Certificate was issued on 7 August 2023.

Since 13 December 2006, the Company's shares have been listed on Ho Chi Minh City Stock Exchange with ticker symbol of "FPT".

The principal business activities of the Company are to provide information technology and telecommunication products and services and to carry out investment activities. The main products and services include system integration; software production and software services; IT services; software solution services; telecommunication and internet services; warranty and maintenance of telecommunication and IT equipment and other telecommunication services.

The normal business cycle of the Company is within 12 months.

As at 31 December 2023, the Company had 519 employees (as at 31 December 2022: 226 employees).

As at 31 December 2023, the Company had 8 direct subsidiaries and 2 direct associates. Details are presented as follows:

1 GENERAL INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

(i) Direct subsidiaries

		Place of incorporation and operation	As at 31/12/2023 and 31/12/2022	
			% of ownership	% of voting rights
FPT Information System Corporation	Application software solutions, ERP services, information technology services, system integration	22 nd floor, Keangnam Landmark 72, E6 Pham Hung, Me Tri, Tu Liem, Hanoi	100%	100%
FPT Software Company Limited	Software products and services	No.17 Duy Tan Street, Dich Vong Hau Ward, Cau Giay District, Hanoi	100%	100%
FPT Telecom Joint Stock Company (*)	ADSL services, line leasing, pay-TV and other online services	No.17 Duy Tan Street, Dich Vong Hau Ward, Cau Giay District, Hanoi	45.66%	45.66%
FPT Education Company Limited	Training and technology services	Hoa Lac High Tech Park, Km 29, Thang Long Boulevard, Thach That District, Hanoi	100%	100%
FPT Online Service Joint Stock Company	Online services	Lot L 29B-31B-33B, Tan Thuan Street, Tan Thuan Dong Ward, District 7, Ho Chi Minh	49.52%	80.15%
FPT Investment Company Limited	Financial services	No.10, Pham Van Bach Street, Dich Vong Ward, Cau Giay District, Hanoi	100%	100%
FPT Smart Cloud Company Limited	Information technology	No.10, Pham Van Bach Street, Dich Vong Ward, Cau Giay District, Hanoi	100%	100%
FPT Digital Company Limited	Digital transformation consulting services	No.10, Pham Van Bach Street, Dich Vong Ward, Cau Giay District, Hanoi	100%	100%

^(*) As at 31 December 2023 and 31 December 2022, the Company owns 45.66% of share capital and 45.66% of voting rights at FPT Telecom Joint Stock Company ("FTEL"). However, the Company has the right to cast a majority voting at the meetings of the Board of Directors or equivalent management level of FTEL; and has the power to govern the financial and operating policies of FTEL. As a result, the Company has control over FTEL and FTEL is a subsidiary of the Company.

1 GENERAL INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

(ii) Direct associates

Associates	Principal activities	Place of incorporation and operation	As at 31 December 2023		As a 31 Decemb	
			% of ownership	% of voting rights	% of ownership	% of voting rights
Synnex FPT Joint Stock Company	Production of technology products and distribution of IT devices and mobile phones; and manufacturing computers	No. 17, Duy Tan Street, Dich Vong Hau Ward, Cau Giay District, Hanoi	48%	48%	48%	48%
FPT Digital Retail Joint Stock Company	Retails of computers, peripheral devices, software and telecommunication equipment; telecom service agent	No. 261 – 263 Khanh Hoi, Ward 2, District 4, Ho Chi Minh City	46.54%	46.54%	46.53%	46.53%

Disclosure of information comparability in the separate financial statements:

The comparative figures presented in the separate financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023 are those of the audited separate financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022.

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

2.1 Basis of preparation of separate financial statements

The separate financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of financial statements. The separate financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention.

The accompanying separate financial statements are not intended to present the financial position and results of operations and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than Vietnam. The accounting principles and practices utilised in Vietnam may differ from those generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than Vietnam.

The separate financial statements in Vietnamese are the official statutory separate financial statements of the Company. The separate financial statements in English have been translated from the Vietnamese version.

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

2.1 Basis of preparation of separate financial statements (continued)

Separately, the Company has also prepared the consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries (together, "the Group"), in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of consolidated financial statements. In the consolidated financial statements, subsidiaries undertakings, which are those companies over which the Group has the power to govern the financial and operating policies, have been fully consolidated.

Users of the separate financial statements of the Company should read them together with the consolidated financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2023 in order to obtain full information of the consolidated financial position and the consolidated results of operations and the consolidated cash flows of the Group.

2.2 Fiscal year

The Company's fiscal year is from 1 January to 31 December.

2.3 Currency

The separate financial statements are measured and presented in Vietnamese Dong ("VND"), which is the Company's accounting currency.

2.4 Exchange rates

Transactions arising in foreign currencies are translated at exchange rates prevailing at the transaction dates. Foreign exchange differences arising from these transactions are recognised in the separate income statement.

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the separate balance sheet date are translated at the transfer rates at the separate balance sheet date of the commercial banks with which the Company regularly transacts.

Borrowings denominated in foreign currencies which the Company hedges the exchange rate risk by using currency swap and forward transactions are translated at exchange rates nominated in contracts between the Company and the commercial banks.

Foreign exchange differences arising from these translations are recognised in the separate income statement.

2.5 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, cash at bank, cash in transit, demand deposits and other short-term investments with an original maturity of three months or less.

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

2.6 Receivables

Receivables represent the book value of trade receivables from customers arising from rendering of services or non-trade receivables not arising from rendering of services.

Provision for doubtful debts is made for each outstanding amount based on overdue days in payment according to the initial payment commitment (exclusive of the payment rescheduling between parties) or based on the estimated loss that may arise. Bad debts are written off when identified as uncollectible.

Receivables are classified into short-term and long-term receivables on the separate balance sheet based on the remaining period from the separate balance sheet date to the maturity date.

2.7 Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost is determined by the first-in first-out method and includes all costs of purchase, costs of conversion and other costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. Net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the normal course of business, less the estimated costs of completion and selling expenses.

The Company applies the perpetual system for inventories.

Provision is made, when necessary, for obsolete, slow-moving and defective inventory items. The difference between the provision of this year and the provision of the previous year is recognised as an increase or decrease of cost of goods sold in the year.

2.8 Investments

(a) Investments held to maturity

Investments held to maturity are investments which the Company has a positive intention and ability to hold until maturity.

Investments held to maturity include bank term deposits with original maturity of over three months and other investments held to maturity. Those investments are initially accounted for at cost. Subsequently, the Company reviews all outstanding investments to determine the amount of provision to recognise at the year end.

Provision for diminution in value of investments held to maturity is made when there is evidence that the investment is uncollectible in whole or in part. Changes in the provision balance during the fiscal year are recorded as an increase or decrease in financial expenses. A reversal, if any, is made only to the extent the investment is restored to its original cost.

Investments held to maturity are classified into short-term and long-term investments held to maturity on the separate balance sheet based on the remaining period from the separate balance sheet date to the maturity date.

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

2.8 Investments (continued)

(b) Investments in subsidiaries

Subsidiaries are all entities whose financial and operating policies the Company has the power to govern in order to gain future benefits from their activities generally accompanying a shareholding of more than one half of the voting rights. The existence and effect of potential voting rights that are currently exercisable or convertible are considered when assessing whether the Company controls another entity.

Investments in subsidiaries are initially recorded at cost of acquisition plus other expenditures directly attributable to the investments. Subsequently, the Company reviews all outstanding investments to determine the amount of provision to recognise at the year end.

(c) Investment in associates

Associates are investments that the Company has significant influence but not control over and the Company would generally have from 20% to less than 50% of the voting rights of the investee.

Investments in associates are initially recorded at cost of acquisition including purchase cost or capital contribution value plus other expenditures directly attributable to the investment. Subsequently, the Company reviews all outstanding investments to determine the amount of provision to recognise at the year end.

(d) Investments in other entities

Investments in other entities are investments in equity instruments of other entities without controlling rights or co-controlling rights, or without significant influence over the investees. These investments are accounted for initially at cost. Subsequently, the Company reviews all outstanding investments to determine the amount of provision to recognise at the year end.

(e) Provision for investments in subsidiaries, associates and other entities

Provision for investments in subsidiaries, associates and other entities is made when there is a diminution in value of the investments at the year end.

Provision for investments in subsidiaries and associates is calculated based on the loss of investees.

Provision for investments in other entities is calculated based on market value if market value can be determined reliably. If market value cannot be determined reliably, the provision is calculated similarly to provision for investments in subsidiaries, joint ventures, and associates.

Changes in the provision balance during the fiscal year are recorded as an increase or decrease in financial expenses. A reversal, if any, is made only to the extent the investment is restored to its original cost.

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

2.9 Lendings

Lendings are granted for the earning interest under agreements among parties but not for being traded as securities.

Lendings are initially recognised at cost. Subsequently, the Company reviews all outstanding amounts to determine the amount of provision to recognise at the year end. Provision for doubtful lendings is made for each lending based on overdue days in payment of principals according to the initial payment commitment (exclusive of the payment rescheduling between parties), or based on the estimated loss that may arise. Changes in the provision balance during the fiscal year are recorded as an increase or decrease in financial expenses. A reversal, if any, is made only to the extent the investment is restored to its original cost.

Lendings are classified into short-term and long-term lendings on the separate balance sheet based on the remaining term as at the separate balance sheet date.

2.10 Fixed assets

Tangible and intangible fixed assets

Fixed assets are stated at historical cost less accumulated depreciation/amortisation. Historical cost includes expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition of the fixed assets bringing them to suitable conditions for their intended use. Expenditure which is incurred subsequently and has resulted in an increase in the future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of fixed assets, can be capitalised as an additional historical cost. Otherwise, such expenditure is charged to the separate income statement when incurred in the year.

Depreciation and amortisation

Fixed assets are depreciated and amortised using the straight-line basis so as to write off the depreciable amount of the fixed assets over their estimated useful lives. Depreciable amount equals to the historical cost of fixed assets recorded in the financial statements minus (-) the estimated disposal value of such assets. The estimated useful lives of each asset class are as follows:

Buildings and structures	5 – 30 years
Machinery and equipment	3 – 10 years
Motor vehicles	6 years
Office equipment	3 – 5 years
Software	3 – 5 years
Others	3 years

Disposals

Gains or losses on disposals are determined by comparing net disposal proceeds with the carrying amount of the fixed assets and are recognised as income or expense in the separate income statement.

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

2.10 Fixed assets (continued)

Construction in progress

Construction in progress represents the cost of assets in the course of installation or construction for production, rental or administrative purposes, or for purposes not yet determined, which are recorded at cost and are comprised of such necessary costs to construct, repair and maintain, upgrade, renew or equip the projects with technologies. Depreciation of these assets, on the same basis as other fixed assets, commences when the assets are ready for their intended use.

2.11 Leased assets

Leases where a significant portion of the risks and rewards of ownership are retained by the lessor are classified as operating leases. Payments made under operating leases are charged to the separate income statement on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease.

2.12 Prepaid expenses

Prepaid expenses include short-term and long-term prepayments on the balance sheet. Short-term prepaid expenses reflect prepayments for services; or tools that do not meet the recognition criteria for fixed assets for a period not exceeding 12 months or a business cycle from the date of prepayment. Long-term prepaid expenses reflect prepayments for services; or tools, which do not meet the recognition criteria for fixed assets for a period exceeding 12 months or more than one business cycle from the date of prepayment. Prepaid expenses are recorded at historical cost and allocated to the separate income statement using the straight-line method in accordance with the current accounting regulations.

2.13 Payables

Classifications of payables are based on their nature as follows:

- Trade accounts payable are trade payables arising from purchase of goods and services;
 and
- Other payables are non-trade payables, and payables not relating to purchases of goods and services.

Payables are classified into long-term and short-term payables on the separate balance sheet based on the remaining period from the separate balance sheet date to the maturity date.

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

2.14 Borrowings

Borrowings include borrowings from banks and related parties. Borrowings are classified into short-term and long-term borrowings on the separate balance sheet based on their remaining period from the separate balance sheet date to the maturity date.

Borrowing costs that are directly attributable to the construction or production of any qualifying assets are capitalised during the period of time that is required to complete and prepare the asset for its intended use. In respect of general-purpose borrowings, a portion of which is used for the purpose of construction or production of any qualifying assets, the Company determines the amount of borrowing costs eligible for capitalisation by applying a capitalisation rate to the weighted average expenditure on the assets. The capitalisation rate is the weighted average of the interest rates applicable to the Company's borrowings that are outstanding during the year, other than borrowings made specifically for the purpose of obtaining a qualifying asset. Other borrowing costs are recognised in the separate income statement when incurred.

2.15 Accrued expenses

Accrued expenses include liabilities for goods and services received in the year but not yet paid for, due to pending invoices or insufficient records and documents. Accrued expenses are recorded as expenses in the reporting year.

2.16 Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the Company has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of past events; it is probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation and the amount has been reliably estimated. Provisions are not recognised for future operating losses.

Provisions are measured at the level of the expenditure expected to be required to settle the obligation. If the time value of money is material, provisions will be measured at the present value using a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the obligation. The increase in the provision due to passage of time is recognised as a financial expense. Changes in the provision balance during the accounting period are recorded as an increase or decrease in operating expenses.

2.17 Unearned revenue

Unearned revenue mainly comprises the amounts that customers have paid in advance for one or many accounting periods, mainly for office leasing. The Company records unearned revenue for the future obligations that the Company has to fulfil. Unearned revenue is recognised as revenue in the separate income statement during the year to the extent that revenue recognition criteria have been met.

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

2.18 Capital and reserves

Owners' capital is recorded according to the actual amounts contributed and is recorded according to the par value of the shares.

Share premium is the difference between the par value and the issue price of shares and the difference between the repurchase price and re-issuing price of treasury shares.

Treasury shares bought by the Company before the effective date of the Securities Law (i.e. 1 January 2021) but not cancelled may be re-issued subsequently in accordance with the Law on Securities. Treasury shares bought after 1 January 2021 will be cancelled and adjusted to reduce the equity.

Undistributed earnings record the Company's accumulated results after CIT at the reporting date.

2.19 Appropriation of profit

The Company's dividends are recognised as a liability on the last registration date for dividend payment to shareholders.

Net profit after CIT could be distributed to shareholders after approval at the Shareholders' General Meeting, and after appropriation to other funds in accordance with the Company's charter and Vietnamese regulations.

The Company's funds are as below:

(a) Investment and development fund

Investment and development fund is appropriated from profit after CIT of the Company and approved at the Shareholders' General Meeting. This fund is used for funding capital for development projects of the Company.

(b) Bonus and welfare fund

Bonus and welfare fund is appropriated and managed in accordance with the financial policies of the Company and subject to shareholders' approval at the Shareholders' General Meeting. This fund is presented as a liability on the separate balance sheet. The fund is used for employees' performance appraisal and improving the employees' welfare.

(c) Other reserves

Other reserves are appropriated from net profit after CIT. The appropriation and use of other reserves belonging to the owner's equity follows the prevailing financial policies of the Company and are approved by the Shareholders' General Meeting.

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

2.20 Revenue recognition

(a) Revenue from rendering of services

Revenue from rendering of services is recognised in the separate income statement when the services are rendered, by reference to completion of the specific transaction assessed on the basis of the actual service provided as a proportion of the total services to be provided. Revenue from the rendering of services is only recognised when all four (4) of the following conditions are satisfied:

- The amount of revenue can be measured reliably;
- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Company;
- The percentage of completion of the transaction at the separate balance sheet date can be measured reliably; and
- The costs incurred for the transaction and the costs to complete the transaction can be measured reliably.

(b) Interest income

Interest income is recognised on the basis of the actual time and interest rates for each period when both conditions below are simultaneously satisfied:

- It is probable that economic benefits will be generated; and
- Income can be measured reliably.

(c) Dividends/profits income

Income from dividends/profits is recognised when the Company has established receiving rights from investees.

2.21 Cost of services rendered

Cost of services rendered is total cost of services rendered during the year and recorded on the basis of matching with revenue and on a prudence basis.

2.22 Financial expenses

Financial expenses are expenses incurred in the year for financial activities mainly including interest expense and losses from foreign exchange differences.

2.23 Selling expenses

Selling expenses represent expenses that are incurred in the process of providing services of the Company.

2.24 General and administration expenses

General and administration expenses represent expenses that are incurred for administrative purposes of the Company.

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

2.25 Current and deferred income tax

Income tax includes all income tax which is based on taxable profits. Income tax expense comprises current income tax expense and deferred income tax expense.

Current income tax is the amount of income taxes payable or recoverable in respect of the current period taxable profits at the current period tax rates. Current and deferred income tax are recognised as an income or an expense and included in the profit or loss of the period, except to the extent that the income tax arises from a transaction or event which is recognised, in the same or a different period, directly in equity.

Deferred income tax is provided in full, using the liability method, on temporary differences arising between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts in the separate financial statements. Deferred income tax is not accounted for if it arises from initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction other than a business combination that at the time of occurrence affects neither the accounting nor the taxable profit or loss. Deferred income tax is determined at the tax rates that are expected to apply to the separate financial year when the asset is realised or the liability is settled, based on tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date.

Deferred income tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

2.26 Related parties

Enterprises and individuals that directly, or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, control, or are controlled by, or are under common control with the Company, including holding companies, subsidiaries and fellow subsidiaries are related parties of the Company. Associates and individuals owning, directly or indirectly, an interest in the voting power of the Company that gives them significant influence over the Company, key management personnel, including the Company's Board of Directors, the Board of Management and close members of the family of these individuals and companies associated with these individuals also constitute related parties.

In considering its relationships with each related party, the Company considers the substance of the relationships, not merely the legal form.

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

2.27 Critical accounting estimates

The preparation of separate financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of separate financial statements requires the Board of Management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the separate financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the financial year.

The area involving significant estimates and assumptions includes:

- Estimated useful lives of fixed assets (Note 2.10 and 8);
- CIT (Note 2.25 and 23).

Such estimates and assumptions are continually evaluated. They are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that may have a financial impact on the Company's separate financial statements and that are assessed by the Board of Management to be reasonable under the circumstances.

3 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	31/12/2023 VND	31/12/2022 VND
Cash on hand Cash at banks Cash equivalents (*)	2,153,248 633,865,260,954 1,903,300,000,000	1,314,509 374,985,798,538 1,227,600,000,000
	2,537,167,414,202	1,602,587,113,047

(*) Cash equivalents represent bank deposits with the original maturity of less than 3 months. Interest rate is specified in each deposit.

4 INVESTMENTS

(a) Investments held to maturity – Short term

	31/12/	2023	31/12/2022		
	Cost VND	Book value VND	Cost VND	Book value VND	
Bank term					
deposits	6,325,200,000,000	6,325,200,000,000	5,313,061,859,331	5,313,061,859,331	

Included term deposits at banks with the original maturity of more than 3 months and the remaining maturity not exceeding 12 months. Interest rate is specified in each deposit.

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

4 INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

(b) Long-term investments

		31/12/2023			31/12/2022	
	Cost VND	Fair value VND	Provision VND	Cost VND	Fair value VND	Provision VND
Investments in subsidiaries FPT Information System Corporation FPT Investment Company Limited FPT Education Company Limited FPT Software Company Limited FPT Telecom Joint Stock Company (*) FPT Online Service Joint Stock Company (*) FPT Smart Cloud Company Limited FPT Digital Company Limited	11,039,613,409,012 1,100,000,000,000 1,000,000,000,000 3,000,000,000,000 5,012,073,500,000 585,592,515,312 81,947,393,700 200,000,000,000 60,000,000,000	(**) (**) (**) (**) 11,737,753,961,400 298,838,920,000 (**) (**)	-	8,939,613,409,012 1,100,000,000,000 1,000,000,000,000 2,000,000,000,000 4,012,073,500,000 585,592,515,312 81,947,393,700 100,000,000,000 60,000,000,000	(**) (**) (**) (**) 7,615,298,866,400 472,429,175,000 (**) (**)	
Investments in associates Synnex FPT Joint Stock Company FPT Digital Retail Joint Stock Company (*) Equity investment in other entities Others	492,500,000,000 398,500,000,000 94,000,000,000 500,000,000 500,000,000	(**) 6,783,869,550,000 (**)	-	492,500,000,000 398,500,000,000 94,000,000,000 500,000,000 500,000,000	(**) 3,804,039,000,000 (**)	

- (*) The fair value of the investments is determined on the basis of the closing prices on the stock exchange and the number of shares held by the Company at the end of the year.
- (**) Shares of these companies are not traded in stock exchange. Because the Vietnamese Accounting Standards and the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System currently do not provide detailed guidance on how to determine fair value using valuation techniques for financial investments without market prices, the Company has not determined the fair value of these investments to disclose in the separate financial statements. The fair value of these investments might differ from their book value.

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

5 SHORT-TERM TRADE ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

		31/12/2023 VND	31/12/2022 VND
	Third parties Including:	62,361,239,308	60,501,893,650
	 Berjaya Gia Thinh Investment Technology JSC Others Related parties (Note 25(b)) 	58,634,077,233 3,727,162,075 76,676,269,731	59,731,879,913 770,013,737 62,527,321,528
		139,037,509,039	123,029,215,178
6	SHORT-TERM LENDINGS		
		31/12/2023 VND	31/12/2022 VND
	Related parties (Note 25(b))	250,900,000,000	422,900,000,000

Included unsecured lendings to related parties with the maturity of less than 1 year from the drawdown dates. Interest rate is specified in each drawdown.

7 OTHER SHORT-TERM RECEIVABLES

	31/12/2023 VND	31/12/2022 VND
Dividends/profit distribution receivable		
(Note 25(b))	3,500,000,000,000	1,033,000,000,000
Interest from bank deposits and lendings	133,995,061,238	101,449,320,971
Other receivables from related parties		
(Note 25(b))	188,804,223,484	192,897,848,572
Others	16,289,825,587	12,101,518,836
	3,839,089,110,309	1,339,448,688,379

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

8 FIXED ASSETS

(a) Tangible fixed assets

	Buildings and structures VND	Machinery and equipment VND	Motor vehicles VND	Office equipment VND	Others VND	Total VND
Historical cost As at 1 January 2023 Transfers from construction in	1,880,234,484,866	277,684,670,591	15,214,410,455	77,275,674,920	2,805,687,711	2,253,214,928,543
progress New purchases in the year Disposals	243,154,429,279 15,546,951,363 -	- (168,947,188)	8,383,860,000	1,794,744,330 (2,203,965,212)	- - (231,075,091)	243,154,429,279 25,725,555,693 (2,603,987,491)
Others As at 31 December 2023	(10,648,325,455) 2,128,287,540,053	277,515,723,403	23,598,270,455	76,866,454,038	2,574,612,620	(10,648,325,455) 2,508,842,600,569
Accumulated depreciation As at 1 January 2023 Charge for the year Disposals	(158,357,949,772) (80,776,365,128)	(68,687,481,233) (24,909,548,725) 168,947,188	(11,877,676,132) (1,738,554,234)	(64,567,084,234) (7,041,260,353) 2,078,918,342	(1,637,251,412) (881,155,473) 231,075,091	(305,127,442,783) (115,346,883,913) 2,478,940,621
As at 31 December 2023	(239,134,314,900)	(93,428,082,770)	(13,616,230,366)	(69,529,426,245)	(2,287,331,794)	(417,995,386,075)
Net book value As at 1 January 2023	1,721,876,535,094	208,997,189,358	3,336,734,323	12,708,590,686	1,168,436,299	1,948,087,485,760
As at 31 December 2023	1,889,153,225,153	184,087,640,633	9,982,040,089	7,337,027,793	287,280,826	2,090,847,214,494

The historical cost of fully depreciated tangible fixed assets but still in use at 31 December 2023 was VND 120,840,264,492 (as at 31 December 2022: VND 114,222,683,733).

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

8 FIXED ASSETS (CONTINUED)

(b) Intangible fixed assets

	VND
Historical cost	
As at 1 January 2023	132,216,392,831
New purchases in the year	9,411,837,741
Transfers from construction in progress	9,821,000,000
Disposals	(3,785,029,094)
As at 31 December 2023	147,664,201,478
Accumulated amortisation	
As at 1 January 2023	(99,410,871,906)
Charge for the year	(24,067,521,816)
Disposals	3,785,029,094
As at 31 December 2023	(119,693,364,628)
Net book value	
As at 1 January 2023	32,805,520,925
As at 31 December 2023	27,970,836,850

The historical cost of fully amortised intangible fixed assets but still in use at 31 December 2023 was VND 83,023,167,954 (as at 31 December 2022: VND 76,700,211,892).

9 CONSTRUCTION IN PROGRESS

	31/12/2023 VND	31/12/2022 VND
Project of FPT University in Can Tho Others	73,481,448	105,774,733,437 10,916,095,967
	73,481,448	116,690,829,404

10 SHORT-TERM TRADE ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

	31/12/2023		31/12/2022		
	Value VND	Able-to-pay amount VND	Value VND	Able-to-pay amount VND	
Third parties (*)	47,709,220,033	47,709,220,033	56,970,139,214	56,970,139,214	
Related parties (Note 25(b))	719,744,496,829	719,744,496,829	569,278,172,706	569,278,172,706	
	767,453,716,862	767,453,716,862	626,248,311,920	626,248,311,920	

^(*) As at 31 December 2023 and 31 December 2022, there were no third party suppliers with balances accounting for more than 10% of the total balance of short-term trade accounts payable.

11 TAX AND OTHER RECEIVABLES FROM/PAYABLES TO THE STATE

Movements in tax and receivables from/payables to the State are as follows:

		As at 1/1/2023 VND	Incurred during the year VND	Receipt/payment/ offset during the year VND	As at 31/12/2023 VND
(a)	Receivables Corporate income tax Others	4,022,060,681 34,802,628		(34,802,628)	4,022,060,681
		4,056,863,309	-	(34,802,628)	4,022,060,681
(b)	Payables Value-added tax Personal income tax Others	2,293,172 1,551,794,056 1,142,990,484 2,697,077,712	52,854,277,265 66,259,300,888 13,227,283,341 132,340,861,494	(52,854,277,265) (65,397,757,666) (14,295,151,168) (132,547,186,099)	2,293,172 2,413,337,278 75,122,657 2,490,753,107

12 SHORT-TERM ACCRUED EXPENSES

		31/12/2023 VND	31/12/2022 VND
	Interest expense Construction costs of FPT Tower project Others	54,355,210,305 14,656,242,269 16,001,192,290	46,598,479,855 45,981,376,815 29,955,715,233
		85,012,644,864	122,535,571,903
13	OTHER SHORT-TERM PAYABLES		
		31/12/2023 VND	31/12/2022 VND
	Trade union fee Social, health and unemployment insurances Dividends payable		
	Social, health and unemployment insurances	VND 58,045,530,123 340,136,398	VND 38,197,457,480 425,505,534

^(*) Included the bank demand deposits of the Group's affiliates at the FPT Central Account. This account is centrally managed by the Company in accordance with the agreements among the Company, banks, and the Group's affiliates. Interest rate is specified in each deposit.

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

14 BORROWINGS

(a) Short-term

	As at 1/1/2023 VND	Current portion of long-term borrowings VND	Drawdown VND	Repayment VND	As at 31/12/2023 VND
Borrowings from related parties (i) (Note 25(b)) Borrowing from bank (ii)	4,025,000,000,000	- 1,099,205,700,000	12,369,850,000,000	(10,669,850,000,000)	5,725,000,000,000 1,099,205,700,000
	4,025,000,000,000	1,099,205,700,000	12,369,850,000,000	(10,669,850,000,000)	6,824,205,700,000

- (i) Included short-term unsecured borrowings from related parties for the purpose of supplementing the Company's working capital. Interest rate is specified in each drawdown ranging from 3.3% p.a to 8% p.a (2022: from 1% p.a to 10.1% p.a).
- (ii) Included a long-term unsecured borrowing in JPY from a commercial bank for the purpose of financing the purchase of fixed assets of the Company with the term of 3 years which will mature on 26 January 2024. The interest rate of the borrowing is the floating rate (TIBOR) plus 1.3% p.a. The Company already hedged the exchange rate risk by currency swap transactions as follows:

	31/12/20	23	31/12/2022		
Foreign currency	Total amount in foreign currency	Hedged amount in foreign currency	Total amount in foreign currency	Hedged amount in foreign currency	
JPY	5,150,000,000	5,150,000,000	5,150,000,000	5,150,000,000	

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

- 14 BORROWINGS (CONTINUED)
- (b) Long-term

	As at 1/1/2023 VND	Current portion of long-term borrowings VND	Drawdown VND	Repayment VND	As at 31/12/2023 VND
Borrowings from bank	1,099,205,700,000	(1,099,205,700,000)		-	

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

15 UNEARNED REVENUE

31/12/2023		
VND		
6,629,469,139	Short-term Office leasing	(a)
226,476,108,000	Long-term Office leasing	(b)
	OWNERS' CAPITAL	16
	Number of shares	(a)
31/12/2023 Ordinary shares		
1,269,968,875	Number of shares registered	
1,269,968,875 1,269,968,875 19,241,459	Number of shares issued Ordinary shares - In which: shares subject to restriction in ownership transfer	
-	Number of shares repurchased - In which: shares subject to restriction in ownership transfer	
1,269,968,875 1,269,968,875	Number of existing shares in circulation Ordinary shares	
19,241,459	 In which: shares subject to restriction in ownership transfer 	
	226,476,108,000 31/12/2023 Ordinary shares 1,269,968,875 1,269,968,875 1,269,968,875 1,269,968,875 1,269,968,875 1,269,968,875	Cong-term Office leasing Long-term Office leasing CWNERS' CAPITAL Number of shares Number of shares registered Number of shares issued Ordinary shares Number of shares subject to restriction in ownership transfer Number of shares repurchased In which: shares subject to restriction in ownership transfer Number of existing shares in circulation Ordinary shares In which: shares subject to restriction In ownership transfer Number of existing shares in circulation Ordinary shares In which: shares subject to restriction In ownership transfer Number of existing shares in circulation Ordinary shares In which: shares subject to restriction In ownership transfer Number of existing shares in circulation Ordinary shares In which: shares subject to restriction

Each share is entitled to one vote at shareholders' meetings of the Company. The shareholders are entitled to dividends as declared from time to time. All ordinary shares are ranked equally with regard to the Company's residual assets. In respect of shares bought back by the Company, all rights and benefits associated with the shares are suspended until those shares are re-issued.

Shares subject to restriction in ownership transfer, which are mainly shares issued for employees with outstanding achievements and executive management, are subject to restrictions that the share owners are not allowed to resell their shares within a specified period from the date of issuance.

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

16 OWNERS' CAPITAL (CONTINUED)

(b) Movement of share capital

	Number of shares	Ordinary shares VND	Treasury shares VND	Total VND
As at				
1 January 2022	907,469,273	9,075,516,490,000	(823,760,000)	9,074,692,730,000
Shares issued	6,726,641	66,442,650,000	823,760,000	67,266,410,000
Share dividends				
declared	182,830,658	1,828,306,580,000	-	1,828,306,580,000
As at				40.070.005.700.000
31 December 2022	1,097,026,572	10,970,265,720,000	-	10,970,265,720,000
Shares issued	7,305,050	73,050,500,000	-	73,050,500,000
Share dividends declared	165,637,253	1,656,372,530,000		1,656,372,530,000
As at 31 December 2023	1,269,968,875	12,699,688,750,000		12,699,688,750,000

Par value per share: VND 10,000.

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

17 MOVEMENTS IN OWNERS' EQUITY

	Owners' capital VND	Share premium VND	Treasury shares VND	Investment and development fund VND	Other reserves VND	Undistributed earnings VND	Total VND
As at 1 January 2022 Shares issued Net profit for the year Share dividends Cash dividends	9,075,516,490,000 66,442,650,000 - 1,828,306,580,000	49,941,441,360 - - - -	(823,760,000) 823,760,000 - -	, ,		3,189,818,106,816 - 3,136,285,036,817 (1,828,306,580,000) (2,011,222,486,000)	12,401,758,380,461 67,266,410,000 3,136,285,036,817 (2,011,222,486,000)
As at 31 December 2022 Shares issued (i) Net profit for the year Share dividends (ii) Cash dividends (ii)	10,970,265,720,000 73,050,500,000 - 1,656,372,530,000	49,941,441,360 - - - -	- - - -	103,009,261		2,486,574,077,633 6,744,012,412,441 (1,656,372,530,000) (2,374,300,497,000)	13,594,087,341,278 73,050,500,000 6,744,012,412,441 (2,374,300,497,000)
As at 31 December 2023	12,699,688,750,000	49,941,441,360	-	103,009,261	87,203,093,024	5,199,913,463,074	18,036,849,756,719

- (i) Pursuant to the Resolution No. 02.03-2023/NQ-HĐQTFPT dated 15 March 2023 of the Board of Directors, the Company issued shares under the "Share issuance program for employees with outstanding performance in 2022" and "Share issuance program for executive management in 2023". Accordingly, the Company issued in total of 7,305,050 new shares at par value of VND 10,000 per share.
- (ii) Pursuant to the Resolution of the 2023 Annual General Meeting of Shareholders dated 7 April 2023, the Company issued 165,637,253 shares for share dividends of 2022 at rate of 15% and paid the second cash dividend of 2022 at rate of 10% of par value with total amount of VND 1,104,331,622,000.

Pursuant to the Resolution of the 2023 Annual General Meeting of Shareholders dated 7 April 2023 and the Resolution of No 02.07-2023/NQ-HDQTFPT dated 20 July 2023, the Company paid the first cash dividends of 2023 at rate of 10% of par value with total amount of VND 1,269,968,875,000.

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

18 NET REVENUE FROM RENDERING OF SERVICES

		2023 VND	2022 VND
	Revenue from rendering of services Deductions	578,316,408,243	478,223,867,884
	Net revenue from rendering of services	578,316,408,243	478,223,867,884
19	COST OF SERVICES RENDERED		
		2023 VND	2022 VND
	Cost of services rendered	59,932,837,675	51,980,583,397
20	FINANCIAL INCOME		
		2023 VND	2022 VND
	Dividends income (Note 25(a)) Interest income from deposits and lendings Foreign exchange gains	6,811,346,487,456 604,994,535,496 8,025,397	3,226,483,125,276 412,979,104,255 587,368,247
		7,416,349,048,349	3,640,049,597,778
21	FINANCIAL EXPENSES		
		2023 VND	2022 VND
	Interest expense Others	338,376,949,533 172,926,287	241,666,859,099 268,905,139
		338,549,875,820	241,935,764,238

22 GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATION EXPENSES

	2023 VND	2022 VND
Staff costs External services Depreciation Others (*)	294,973,131,784 186,037,257,036 139,414,405,729 245,054,672,846	128,425,258,007 224,116,953,573 131,420,857,352 224,105,259,267
	865,479,467,395	708,068,328,199

^(*) Mainly included land and office rental, brand promotion, sponsorship and other general and administration expenses. There were no items accounting for more than 10% of total general and administration expenses.

23 CORPORATE INCOME TAX ("CIT")

The CIT on the Company's accounting profit before tax is calculated using the prevailing tax rate of 20% as follows:

	2023 VND	2022 VND
Accounting profit before tax Effect of:	6,728,849,805,890	3,115,152,613,533
Income not subject to tax Expenses not deductible for tax purposes	(6,811,346,487,456) 60,334,254,580	(3,226,483,125,276) 40,381,791,867
Accounting loss before tax after adjustments	(22,162,426,986)	(70,948,719,876)
(Credited)/charged to the separate income statement: CIT – current	_	
CIT – deferred (*)	(15,162,606,551)	(21,132,423,284)
CIT charge	(15,162,606,551)	(21,132,423,284)

(*) CIT – deferred of the Company related to the tax losses carried forward and the changes in temporary differences during the year. The Board of Management assessed that the probability of the Company to have sufficient future taxable income to utilise the temporary differences and tax losses is certain.

The CIT (credited)/charge for the year is based on estimated taxable profit and is subject to review and possible adjustments by the tax authorities.

24 COSTS OF OPERATION BY FACTOR

	2023 VND	2022 VND
Staff costs External services Depreciation and amortisation Raw materials Others	294,973,131,784 245,407,163,920 139,414,405,729 10,582,735,124 236,932,366,123 927,309,802,680	128,425,258,007 275,817,503,113 131,420,857,352 12,307,806,488 213,896,424,025 761,867,848,985

25 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

Key related parties and relationship are given as below:

Related party (*)	Relationship
FPT Information System Corporation	Subsidiary
FPT Investment Company Limited	Subsidiary
FPT Education Company Limited	Subsidiary
FPT Software Company Limited	Subsidiary
FPT Telecom Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary
FPT Online Service Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary
FPT Smart Cloud Company Limited	Subsidiary
FPT Digital Company Limited	Subsidiary
Synnex FPT Joint Stock Company	Associate
FPT Digital Retail Joint Stock Company	Associate
Board of Directors, Board of Management, Board of Supervision	Key management
and other key management	

^(*) The figures of related parties presented in this Note include those of a related party company and its subsidiaries (if any).

25 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (CONTINUED)

(a) Related party transactions

The primary transactions with related parties incurred in the year are:

		2023 VND	2022 VND
i)	Rendering of services FPT Software Company Limited FPT Telecom Joint Stock Company FPT Information System Corporation FPT Education Company Limited FPT Smart Cloud Company Limited FPT Online Service Joint Stock Company FPT Digital Retail Joint Stock Company FPT Digital Company Limited Synnex FPT Joint Stock Company FPT Investment Company Limited	246,086,269,062 131,228,415,702 54,738,517,385 26,999,443,334 11,958,105,167 9,271,536,406 8,766,836,386 4,187,253,275 3,554,173,334 1,093,957,995	174,330,919,415 127,835,264,139 46,547,838,051 20,599,327,256 8,156,587,050 5,403,080,674 8,135,190,163 2,167,706,262 2,027,998,642 807,077,845
ii)	Purchases of goods and services FPT Information System Corporation FPT Smart Cloud Company Limited FPT Software Company Limited FPT Telecom Joint Stock Company FPT Online Service Joint Stock Company FPT Digital Company Limited FPT Education Company Limited Synnex FPT Joint Stock Company FPT Digital Retail Joint Stock Company FPT Investment Company Limited	77,326,986,670 17,829,681,064 17,034,623,846 16,361,893,296 6,999,902,220 6,426,388,889 5,756,655,000 2,283,810,375 1,917,470,393 148,490,000	74,553,540,351 6,378,268,771 49,710,840,357 5,206,478,013 3,823,445,500 - 77,848,662,500 1,476,807,312 2,594,551,620
iii)	Capital contribution FPT Software Company Limited FPT Education Company Limited FPT Smart Cloud Company Limited FPT Information System Corporation	1,000,000,000,000 1,000,000,000,000 100,000,0	700,000,000,000 600,000,000,000 250,000,000,000
		2,100,000,000,000	1,550,000,000,000

25 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (CONTINUED)

(a) Related party transactions (continued)

()	(,		
		2023	2022
		VND	VND
iv)	Dividend/profit received (Note 20)		
	FPT Software Company Limited	3,100,000,000,000	1,700,000,000,000
	FPT Education Company Limited	2,712,429,073,956	681,960,585,769
	FPT Telecom Joint Stock Company	449,722,374,000	149,907,458,000
	FPT Information System Corporation	300,000,000,000	240,000,000,000
	Synnex FPT Joint Stock Company	199,656,089,500 27,565,500,000	401,080,561,507 18,377,000,000
	FPT Digital Retail Joint Stock Company FPT Online Service Joint Stock Company	21,973,450,000	35,157,520,000
		6,811,346,487,456	3,226,483,125,276
v)	Lendings granted		
	FPT Smart Cloud Company Limited	218,500,000,000	100,000,000,000
	FPT Investment Company Limited	81,500,000,000	114,800,000,000
	FPT Digital Company Limited	9,500,000,000	
		309,500,000,000	214,800,000,000
vi)	Collection of lendings	272 000 000 000	25 000 000 000
	FPT Investment Company Limited FPT Smart Cloud Company Limited	273,000,000,000 208,500,000,000	25,000,000,000 800,000,000
	FPT Information System Corporation	200,300,000,000	171,825,000,000
	11 1 momation dystom desperation		
		481,500,000,000	197,625,000,000
vii)	Interest income from lendings		
,	FPT Smart Cloud Company Limited	2,484,967,802	2,529,641,098
	FPT Investment Company Limited	2,039,355,053	3,092,571,510
	FPT Digital Company Limited	172,722,603	-
	FPT Information System Corporation	-	312,817,124
		4,697,045,458	5,935,029,732

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

25 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (CONTINUED)

(a) Related party transactions (continued)

()	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
		2023 VND	2022 VND
viii)	Drawdowns of borrowings (Note 14)		
V ,	FPT Education Company Limited	5,315,000,000,000	5,153,000,000,000
	FPT Information System Corporation	3,112,000,000,000	3,420,000,000,000
	FPT Software Company Limited	2,503,150,000,000	3,330,740,000,000
	FPT Digital Retail Joint Stock Company	1,265,000,000,000	4,120,000,000,000
	FPT Smart Cloud Company Limited	141,700,000,000	-
	FPT Online Service Joint Stock Company	30,000,000,000	91,000,000,000
	FPT Digital Company Limited	3,000,000,000	93,000,000,000
		12,369,850,000,000	16,207,740,000,000
ix)	Repayments of borrowings (Note 14)		
	FPT Education Company Limited	3,830,000,000,000	3,792,000,000,000
	FPT Information System Corporation	2,982,000,000,000	4,030,000,000,000
	FPT Software Company Limited	2,368,150,000,000	3,192,740,000,000
	FPT Digital Retail Joint Stock Company	1,305,000,000,000	5,600,000,000,000
	FPT Smart Cloud Company Limited	141,700,000,000	-
	FPT Online Service Joint Stock Company	30,000,000,000	91,000,000,000
	FPT Digital Company Limited	13,000,000,000	125,000,000,000
		10,669,850,000,000	16,830,740,000,000
x)	Interest expense		
~)	FPT Education Company Limited	151,670,188,221	71,289,417,579
	FPT Information System Corporation	111,206,983,549	80,211,863,300
	FPT Software Company Limited	23,717,487,534	10,458,055,877
	FPT Digital Retail Joint Stock Company	5,042,125,799	32,255,972,519
	FPT Online Service Joint Stock Company	1,121,301,369	917,479,452
	FPT Digital Company Limited	142,208,810	1,130,273,056
	FPT Smart Cloud Company Limited	43,458,904	_
	FPT Investment Company Limited	32,524,153	4,862,183
	FPT Telecom Joint Stock Company	3,475,784	1,739,722
		292,979,754,123	196,269,663,688

25 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (CONTINUED)

(a) Related party transactions (continued)

xi) Remuneration of the Board of Directors, the Board of Supervision and salary of General Director and other key management

No	. Full name	Title	2023 VND			
	Remuneration of the Board of Directors					
1	Mr. Truong Gia Binh	Chairman	-			
2	Mr. Bui Quang Ngoc	Vice Chairman	-			
3	Mr. Do Cao Bao	Member	-	-		
4	Mr. Jean Charles Belliol	Member	960,000,000	870,000,000		
5	Ms. Tran Thi Hong Linh	Member				
	0	(from 7/4/2022)	360,000,000	270,000,000		
6	Mr. Hiroshi Yokotsuka	Member				
		(from 7/4/2022)	2,389,250,000	1,758,750,000		
7	Mr. Hampapur	Member				
	Rangadore Binod	(from 7/4/2022)	2,389,250,000	1,758,750,000		
8	Mr. Le Song Lai	Member				
	9	(until 7/4/2022)	_	66,000,000		
9	Mr. Tomokazu	Member				
	Hamaguchi	(until 7/4/2022)	_	574,375,000		
10	Mr. Dan E Khoo	Member				
, 0	33.7 = 13.100	(until 7/4/2022)	_	574,375,000		
		(31.11)				
			6,098,500,000	5,872,250,000		
	Remuneration of the Boa	ard of Supervision				
1	Mr. Nguyen Viet Thang	Chief Supervisor	716,800,000	614,400,000		
2	Mr. Nguyen Khai Hoan	Member	369,600,000	•		
3	Ms. Duong Thuy Duong	Member	220,220,220	,,		
•	Mo. Duong Thay Buong	(from 7/4/2022)	369,600,000	237,600,000		
4	Ms. Nguyen Thi Kim Anh	Member	000,000,000			
,	Wis. regayon min talli and	(until 7/4/2022)	-	79,200,000		
		(411111 77 112022)				
			1,456,000,000	1,248,000,000		
	Salary of the General Dire	ector and other key mana	gement			
1	Mr. Nguyen Van Khoa	General Director	4,400,000,000	4,160,000,000		
2	Mr. Nguyen The Phuong	Deputy General Director	3,490,000,000	3,250,000,000		
3	Mr. Hoang Viet Anh	Deputy General Director	3,236,360,000	2,600,000,000		
4	Mr. Hoang Huu Chien	Chief Accountant	2,060,000,000	1,820,000,000		
5	Ms. Mai Thi Lan Anh	In charge of External	_,,,			
		Communication				
		(from 7/4/2022)	832,000,000	572,000,000		
6	Mr. Duong Hoang Phu	In charge of External	**-,****	• . – , ,		
9	Duong Houng Frid	Communication				
		(until 7/4/2022)	_	124,059,524		
		(MITHINITALE)				
			14.018.360 000	12,526,059,524		

25 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (CONTINUED)

(b) Year end balances with related parties

		31/12/2023 VND	31/12/2022 VND
i)	Short-term trade accounts receivable (Note 5)		
•/	FPT Software Company Limited	31,827,582,736	24,956,248,454
	FPT Telecom Joint Stock Company	24,037,049,489	21,875,373,287
	FPT Information System Company Limited	9,986,565,729	7,261,766,468
	FPT Smart Cloud Company Limited	4,014,535,606	302,193,634
	FPT Digital Company Limited	2,806,937,504	2,500,000
	FPT Digital Retail Joint Stock Company	2,680,080,835	4,640,817,908
	Synnex FPT Joint Stock Company	761,190,396	1,709,106,610
	FPT Education Company Limited	477,868,415	1,712,161,053
	FPT Online Service Joint Stock Company	80,594,693	66,193,994
	FPT Investment Company Limited	3,864,328	960,120
	11 1 myesiment company Limited		
		76,676,269,731	62,527,321,528
	Object to many law discount (Nata C)		
ii)	Short-term lendings (Note 6) FPT Investment Company Limited	156,400,000,000	347,900,000,000
	FPT Smart Cloud Company Limited	85,000,000,000	75,000,000,000
	FPT Digital Company Limited	9,500,000,000	70,000,000,000
	11 1 Digital Company Limited		
		250,900,000,000	422,900,000,000
iii)	Dividend/profit distribution receivables (Note 7	3	
"",	FPT Software Company Limited	1,700,000,000,000	933,000,000,000
	FPT Education Company Limited	1,500,000,000,000	100,000,000,000
	FPT Information System Corporation	300,000,000,000	-
		3,500,000,000,000	1,033,000,000,000
iv)	Other short-term receivables (Note 7)	124 900 220 054	124 900 220 054
	FPT Information System Corporation	134,899,329,954	134,899,329,954
	FPT Investment Company Limited	53,418,636,684	56,510,351,494
	FPT Smart Cloud Company Limited	420,472,599	1,488,167,124
	FPT Digital Company Limited	65,784,247	
		188,804,223,484	192,897,848,572

25 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (CONTINUED)

(b) Year end balances with related parties (continued)

		31/12/2023 VND	31/12/2022 VND
v)	Short-term trade accounts payable (Note 10)		
-,	FPT Education Company Limited	661,410,486,719	513,690,707,202
	FPT Information System Corporation	34,961,899,922	38,792,356,686
	FPT Telecom Joint Stock Company	10,255,787,727	365,674,125
	FPT Software Company Limited	7,175,286,115	12,505,334,156
	FPT Smart Cloud Company Limited	2,837,183,948	1,048,526,173
	FPT Investment Company Limited	1,595,000,000	1,595,000,000
	FPT Digital Company Limited	913,000,000	-
	FPT Online Service Joint Stock Company	576,362,398	1,166,670,000
	FPT Digital Retail Joint Stock Company	19,490,000	113,904,364
		719,744,496,829	569,278,172,706
vi)	Other short-term payables (Note 13)		
VI)	FPT Information System Corporation	483,979,895,506	379,038,254,459
	FPT Software Company Limited	25,090,590,534	86,333,485,219
	FPT Education Company Limited	15,310,669,560	9,867,181,999
	FPT Investment Company Limited	5,184,522,717	460,821,571
	FPT Telecom Joint Stock Company	329,287,587	362,640,459
	FPT Digital Retail Joint Stock Company	4,987,913	67,869,895
	FPT Digital Company Limited	551,747	2,614,525,512
		529,900,505,564	478,744,779,114
vii)	Short-term borrowings (Note 14)		
VII)	FPT Education Company Limited	3,656,000,000,000	2,171,000,000,000
	FPT Information System Corporation	1,450,000,000,000	1,320,000,000,000
	FPT Software Company Limited	619,000,000,000	484,000,000,000
	FPT Digital Retail Joint Stock Company	_	40,000,000,000
	FPT Digital Company Limited	-	10,000,000,000
		5,725,000,000,000	4,025,000,000,000

26 COMMITMENT UNDER OPERATING LEASES

The Company signed operating leases contracts (including: offices and land rental). Future payment commitments under the signed contracts are as follows:

	31/12/2023 VND	31/12/2022 VND
Within one year Between one and five years Over five years	23,599,795,802 80,290,015,808 601,264,829,201	18,504,248,282 74,016,993,128 619,769,077,483
Total minimum payments	705,154,640,811	712,290,318,893

27 CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

Restoration obligations for leased lands:

The Company signed contracts for land leases and carried out construction of buildings and infrastructure on these leased lands. The land lease contracts do not explicitly state the Company's restoration obligation for the leased lands. Therefore, the Company's Board of Management assessed that the Company may have future obligations for dismantling and removing the Company's assets on these lands and restoring the lands to their original conditions at the end of the lease terms, and these obligations can only be ascertained when there are further events in the future, such as additional discussion with lessors or when the governmental authority promulgates additional legal documents for clarifying the lessees' obligations when a land lease contract does not contain a clause for land restoration obligation. Accordingly, the Company has not recognised a provision for land restoration costs in the Company's separate financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

28 EVENTS AFTER THE BALANCE SHEET DATE

Pursuant to the Resolution No. 01.01-2024/NQ-HDQTFPT dated 31 January 2024, the Board of Directors approved the increase in charter capitals of subsidiaries including: FPT Software Company Limited – increasing charter capital from VND 5,000 billion to VND 6,250 billion; FPT Education Company Limited - increasing charter capital from VND 3,000 billion to VND 4,000 billion; and FPT Information System Corporation - increasing charter capital from VND 1,100 billion to VND 1,300 billion.

The separate financial statements of the Company for the year ended 31 December 2023 were approved by the Deputy General Director of the Company on 7 March 2024.

Le Van Trung Preparer Hoang Huu Chien Chief Accountant

Nguyen The Phuong Deputy General Director Authorised Signatory